



OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Issue date: 10/24/2022 Revision date: 7/13/2023 Supersedes version of: 10/24/2022 Version: 1.5

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture
Product name : OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*
CAS-No. : N/A
Product code : 90-2397-06
Product group : Trade product

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

No additional information available

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

The Lebermuth Company
4004 Technology Drive
46628 South Bend, IN
United States
T 574-259-7000 - F 574-258-7450
info@lebermuth.com - www.lebermuth.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : CHEMTREC - USA: 800-424-9300 International: +1 703-527-3887 / 1-800-424-9300
CCN 13010

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2	H315
Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2	H319
Skin sensitisation, Category 1	H317
Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 2	H411

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Causes skin irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Causes serious eye irritation. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS07

GHS09

Signal word (CLP) :

Warning

Contains :

beta-caryophyllene, D-limonene, alpha-pinene, eucalyptol, beta-pinene, geraniol, linalool, geranyl acetate, l-Limonene, OCTEN-3-YL ACETATE, Linalyl acetate

Hazard statements (CLP) :

H315 - Causes skin irritation.
H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction.

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Precautionary statements (CLP)

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.
H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
: P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.
P272 - Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P273 - Avoid release to the environment.
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.
P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P321 - Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instruction on this label).
P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P333+P313 - If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P391 - Collect spillage.
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation.

2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
LINALOOL	CAS-No.: 78-70-6	10 – 25	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317
LINALYL ACETATE	CAS-No.: 115-95-7 EC-No.: 204-116-4	5 – 10	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Sens. 1B, H317
EUCALYPTOL	CAS-No.: 470-82-6 EC-No.: 207-431-5	5 – 10	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Sens. 1B, H317
CAMPHOR	CAS-No.: 76-22-2	1 – 5	STOT SE 2, H371 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Flam. Sol. 2, H228 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411 Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation), H332
PINENE substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (BE, ES)	CAS-No.: 80-56-8 EC-No.: 201-291-9	1 – 5	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
BETA-CARYOPHYLLENE	CAS-No.: 87-44-5 EC-No.: 201-746-1	0.1 – 1	Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
4-TERPINEOL	CAS-No.: 562-74-3 EC-No.: 209-235-5	0.1 – 1	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation), H331 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:vapour), H331 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 STOT SE 3, H336
l-Limonene	CAS-No.: 5989-54-8 EC-No.: 227-815-6 EC Index-No.: 601-029-00-7	0.1 – 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
BETA-PINENE* substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (BE, ES)	CAS-No.: 127-91-3 EC-No.: 204-872-5	0.1 – 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
cis-beta-ocimene	CAS-No.: 3338-55-4 EC-No.: 222-081-3	0.1 – 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
GAMMA-TERPINENE	CAS-No.: 99-85-4 EC-No.: 202-794-6	0.1 – 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Repr. 2, H361 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
MYRCENE	CAS-No.: 123-35-3 EC-No.: 204-622-5	0.1 – 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
CAMPHENE	CAS-No.: 79-92-5 EC-No.: 201-234-8	0.1 – 1	Flam. Sol. 2, H228 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
(E)-β-OCIMENE*	CAS-No.: 3779-61-1	0.1 – 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
P-CYMENE	CAS-No.: 99-87-6 EC-No.: 202-796-7 EC Index-No.: 601-094-00-1	0.1 – 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation), H331 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:vapour), H331 Repr. 2, H361 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
GERANYL ACETATE	CAS-No.: 105-87-3 EC-No.: 203-341-5	0.1 – 1	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
GERANIOL	CAS-No.: 106-24-1	0.1 – 1	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Skin Sens. 1, H317
LIMONENE substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (DE, ES)	CAS-No.: 5989-27-5 EC-No.: 227-813-5 EC Index-No.: 601-096-00-2	0.1 – 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
OCTEN-3-YL ACETATE	CAS-No.: 2442-10-6 EC-No.: 219-474-7	0.1 – 1	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Sens. 1B, H317

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Wash skin with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: Irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: Eye irritation.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	: Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.
------------------------------	--

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire	: Toxic fumes may be released.
--	--------------------------------

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Protection during firefighting	: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.
--------------------------------	--

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures	: Ventilate spillage area. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
----------------------	--

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Collect spillage.
Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material.
Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
Hygiene measures : Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

LIMONENE (5989-27-5)	
Germany - Occupational Exposure Limits (TRGS 900)	
Local name	(R)-p-Mentha-1,8-dien (D-Limonen)
AGW (OEL TWA) [1]	28 mg/m ³
AGW (OEL TWA) [2]	5 ppm
Peak exposure limitation factor	4(II)
Remark	DFG,H,Sh,Y
Regulatory reference	TRGS900
Spain - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	d-Limoneno
VLA-ED (OEL TWA) [1]	168 mg/m ³ d-Limoneno
VLA-ED (OEL TWA) [2]	30 ppm d-Limoneno

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

LIMONENE (5989-27-5)	
Remark	Entrada en vigor en 2018. Sen (Sensibilizante. Véase Apartado 6), Vía dérmica (Indica que, en las exposiciones a esta sustancia, la aportación por la vía cutánea puede resultar significativa para el contenido corporal total si no se adoptan medidas para prevenir la absorción. En estas situaciones, es aconsejable la utilización del control biológico para poder cuantificar la cantidad global absorbida del contaminante. Para más información véase el Apartado 5 de este documento).
Regulatory reference	Límites de Exposición Profesional para Agentes Químicos en España 2023. INSHT
PINENE (80-56-8)	
Belgium - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Essence de térébenthine et monoterpènes sélectionés # Terpentijn en geselecteerde monoterenen
OEL TWA [ppm]	20 ppm
Regulatory reference	Koninklijk besluit/Arrêté royal 11/05/2021
Spain - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	α -pineno (monoterpeno)
VLA-ED (OEL TWA) [1]	113 mg/m ³
VLA-ED (OEL TWA) [2]	20 ppm
Regulatory reference	Límites de Exposición Profesional para Agentes Químicos en España 2023. INSHT
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	α -Pimene
ACGIH OEL TWA [ppm]	20 ppm
Remark (ACGIH)	TLV® Basis: Lung irr. Notations: DSEN; A4 (Not classifiable as a Human Carcinogen)
Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2023
BETA-PINENE* (127-91-3)	
Belgium - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Essence de térébenthine et monoterpènes sélectionés # Terpentijn en geselecteerde monoterenen
OEL TWA [ppm]	20 ppm
Regulatory reference	Koninklijk besluit/Arrêté royal 11/05/2021
Spain - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	β -pineno (monoterpeno)
VLA-ED (OEL TWA) [1]	113 mg/m ³
VLA-ED (OEL TWA) [2]	20 ppm
Regulatory reference	Límites de Exposición Profesional para Agentes Químicos en España 2023. INSHT
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	β -Pimene
ACGIH OEL TWA [ppm]	20 ppm
Remark (ACGIH)	TLV® Basis: Lung irr. Notations: DSEN; A4 (Not classifiable as a Human Carcinogen)
Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2023

8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

No additional information available

8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

Eye protection:

Safety glasses

8.2.2.2. Skin protection

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

Hand protection:

Protective gloves

8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Colour	: No data available
Odour	: No data available
Odour threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1)	: No data available
Melting point	: Not applicable
Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point	: No data available
Flash point	: 73 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not applicable

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Vapour pressure	: No data available
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: No data available
Relative density	: 0.926 (0.916 – 0.936)
Solubility	: Insoluble.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidising properties	: No data available
Explosive limits	: No data available

9.2. Other information

Refractive index : 1.453 (1.443 – 1.463)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified

LIMONENE (5989-27-5)

LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight (OECD 423: Acute Oral Toxicity – Acute Toxic Class Method, Rat, Female, Experimental value, Oral, 14 day(s))
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight (Equivalent or similar to OECD 402, 24 h, Rabbit, Read-across, Dermal, 7 day(s))

MYRCENE (123-35-3)

LD50 oral rat	> 11390 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat
LD50 oral	> 3380 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

PINENE (80-56-8)	
LD50 oral rat	> 500 mg/kg bodyweight (OECD 423: Acute Oral Toxicity – Acute Toxic Class Method, Rat, Female, Experimental value, Oral, 01 day(s))
LD50 oral	500 mg/kg bodyweight
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight (OECD 402: Acute Dermal Toxicity, 24 h, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Skin, 14 day(s))
EUCALYPTOL (470-82-6)	
LD50 oral rat	4500 mg/kg bodyweight (OECD 401: Acute Oral Toxicity, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Oral, 14 day(s))
LD50 oral	2480 mg/kg bodyweight
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight (OECD 402: Acute Dermal Toxicity, 24 h, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Dermal, 15 day(s))
4-TERPINEOL (562-74-3)	
LD50 oral	1300 mg/kg bodyweight
LD50 dermal	2500 mg/kg bodyweight
LC50 Inhalation - Rat (Vapours)	3 mg/l/4h
BETA-PINENE* (127-91-3)	
LD50 oral rat	4700 mg/kg (Rat, Oral)
CAMPHENE (79-92-5)	
LD50 oral	> 5000 mg/kg (Mouse, Male / female, Experimental value, Oral)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight (Rabbit, Read-across, Skin)
GERANIOL (106-24-1)	
LD50 oral	3600 mg/kg bodyweight
CAMPHOR (76-22-2)	
LD50 oral	1500 mg/kg bodyweight
LC50 Inhalation - Rat (Dust/Mist)	1.5 mg/l/4h
GAMMA-TERPINENE (99-85-4)	
LD50 oral	3650 mg/kg bodyweight
P-CYMENE (99-87-6)	
LD50 oral rat	4750 mg/kg (Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Oral, 14 day(s))
LD50 oral	4750 mg/kg bodyweight
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg (Rabbit, Experimental value, Dermal, 14 day(s))
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	> 9.7 mg/l (5 h, Rat, Experimental value, Inhalation)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat (Vapours)	9.7 mg/l/4h
cis-beta-ocimene (3338-55-4)	
LD50 oral	5000 mg/kg bodyweight
LINALOOL (78-70-6)	
LD50 oral	2790 mg/kg bodyweight

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

(E)-β-OCIMENE* (3779-61-1)	
LD50 oral	5000 mg/kg bodyweight
OCTEN-3-YL ACETATE (2442-10-6)	
LD50 oral	850 mg/kg bodyweight
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Causes skin irritation.
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Causes serious eye irritation.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
MYRCENE (123-35-3)	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: Not classified
4-TERPINEOL (562-74-3)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
CAMPHOR (76-22-2)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause damage to organs.
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
MYRCENE (123-35-3)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	250 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 408 (Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents)
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/male, 90 days)	500 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 408 (Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents)
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/female, 90 days)	250 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: female, Guideline: OECD Guideline 408 (Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents)
EUCALYPTOL (470-82-6)	
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	600 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: female, Guideline: other., Guideline: OECD Guideline 407 (Repeated Dose 28-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents), Guideline: EPA OPPTS 870.3150 (90-Day Oral Toxicity in Non-rodents)
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general	: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)	: Not classified
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)	: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

LIMONENE (5989-27-5)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	720 μ g/l (Equivalent or similar to OECD 203, 96 h, Pimephales promelas, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value)
LC50 - Fish [2]	702 μ g/l Test organisms (species): Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	0.307 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
EC50 - Crustacea [2]	0.51 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

LIMONENE (5989-27-5)	
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	0.32 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	0.214 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
MYRCENE (123-35-3)	
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	1.47 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	0.342 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	0.31 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
PINENE (80-56-8)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	0.303 mg/l (OECD 203: Fish, Acute Toxicity Test, 96 h, Danio rerio, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	0.475 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Locomotor effect)
EUCALYPTOL (470-82-6)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	57 mg/l (OECD 203: Fish, Acute Toxicity Test, 96 h, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Nominal concentration)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 100 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Locomotor effect)
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	> 74 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
EC50 96h - Algae [1]	> 74 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
ErC50 algae	> 100 mg/l (OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test, 72 h, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Nominal concentration)
BETA-PINENE* (127-91-3)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	0.557 mg/l (OECD 203: Fish, Acute Toxicity Test, 96 h, Cyprinus carpio, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Weight of evidence, Other isomer)
ErC50 algae	0.826 mg/l (OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test, 48 h, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Static system, Fresh water, Weight of evidence, Other isomer)
CAMPHENE (79-92-5)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	0.72 mg/l (OECD 203: Fish, Acute Toxicity Test, 96 h, Brachydanio rerio, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	0.72 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	> 1000 mg/l (OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
P-CYMENE (99-87-6)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	48 mg/l (EPA OPPTS 850.1075, 96 h, Cyprinodon variegatus, Static system, Salt water, Experimental value)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	3.7 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	4.03 mg/l (OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test, Selenastrum capricornutum, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

I-Limonene (5989-54-8)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	0.71 mg/l (Equivalent or similar to OECD 203, 96 h, Pimephales promelas, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Similar product)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	0.36 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Similar product)
EC50 96h - Algae [1]	0.904 mg/l (ECOSAR, Algae, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Estimated value)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

LIMONENE (5989-27-5)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water.
ThOD	3.29 g O ₂ /g substance

MYRCENE (123-35-3)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water.

PINENE (80-56-8)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water.

EUCALYPTOL (470-82-6)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water.

BETA-PINENE* (127-91-3)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water.

CAMPHENE (79-92-5)	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable in water.

P-CYMENE (99-87-6)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water.

I-Limonene (5989-54-8)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water.
ThOD	3.29 g O ₂ /g substance

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

LIMONENE (5989-27-5)	
BCF - Fish [1]	864.8 l/kg (BCFBAF v3.01, Pisces, QSAR, Fresh weight)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	4.38 (Experimental value, Equivalent or similar to OECD 117, 37 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Potential for bioaccumulation (4 ≤ Log Kow ≤ 5).

MYRCENE (123-35-3)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	5.285 (Literature, 25 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	High potential for bioaccumulation (Log Kow > 5).

PINENE (80-56-8)	
BCF - Other aquatic organisms [1]	1233.1 – 1248 l/kg (BCFBAF v3.01, Read-across, Fresh weight)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	4.487 (Experimental value, Equivalent or similar to OECD 107, 25 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Potential for bioaccumulation (500 ≤ BCF ≤ 5000).

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

EUCALYPTOL (470-82-6)	
BCF - Other aquatic organisms [1]	112 l/kg (Literature study, Fresh weight)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	3.4 (Experimental value, OECD 117: Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water), HPLC method)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (Log Kow < 4).
BETA-PINENE* (127-91-3)	
BCF - Fish [1]	1125 l/kg (BCFBAF v3.01, Pisces, Fresh water, QSAR, Other isomer)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	4.425 (Similar product, Read-across, Equivalent or similar to OECD 107, 25 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Potential for bioaccumulation (4 ≤ Log Kow ≤ 5).
CAMPHENE (79-92-5)	
BCF - Fish [1]	432 – 1290 (OECD 305: Bioconcentration: Flow-Through Fish Test, 8 week(s), Cyprinus carpio, Fresh water, Experimental value)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	4.22 (Experimental value, Equivalent or similar to OECD 117, 37 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Potential for bioaccumulation (500 ≤ BCF ≤ 5000).
P-CYMENE (99-87-6)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	4.8 (Experimental value, OECD 117: Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water), HPLC method, 20 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Potential for bioaccumulation (4 ≤ Log Kow ≤ 5).
I-Limonene (5989-54-8)	
BCF - Fish [1]	683 l/kg (Calculated value)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	4.38 (Experimental value, Equivalent or similar to OECD 117, 37 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Potential for bioaccumulation (4 ≤ Log Kow ≤ 5).
12.4. Mobility in soil	
LIMONENE (5989-27-5)	
Surface tension	No data available in the literature
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	3.049 – 3.801 (log Koc, SRC PCKOCWIN v2.0, Calculated value)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for mobility in soil.
MYRCENE (123-35-3)	
Ecology - soil	No (test) data on mobility of the substance available.
PINENE (80-56-8)	
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	3.009 – 3.853 (log Koc, SRC PCKOCWIN v2.0, Calculated value)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for mobility in soil. May be harmful to plant growth, blooming and fruit formation.
EUCALYPTOL (470-82-6)	
Surface tension	61.5 mN/m (20 °C, 1 g/l, EU Method A.5: Surface tension)
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	2.33 (log Koc, OECD 121: Estimation of the Adsorption Coefficient (Koc) on Soil and on Sewage Sludge using High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC), Experimental value)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for adsorption in soil.

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

BETA-PINENE* (127-91-3)	
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	3.009 – 3.836 (log Koc, Calculated value, Other isomer)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for mobility in soil.
CAMPHENE (79-92-5)	
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	3.081 (log Koc, SRC PCKOCWIN v1.66, Calculated value)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for mobility in soil.
P-CYMENE (99-87-6)	
Surface tension	No data available in the literature
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	4.17 (log Koc, SRC PCKOCWIN v2.0, QSAR)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for mobility in soil.
I-Limonene (5989-54-8)	
Surface tension	No data available in the literature
Ecology - soil	Low potential for mobility in soil.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Component	
EUCALYPTOL (470-82-6)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII
PINENE (80-56-8)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII
I-Limonene (5989-54-8)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII
BETA-PINENE* (127-91-3)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII
CAMPHENE (79-92-5)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII
P-CYMENE (99-87-6)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII
LIMONENE (5989-27-5)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

12.6. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

14.1 UN number

UN-No. (ADR)	: UN 3082
UN-No. (IMDG)	: UN 3082
UN-No. (IATA)	: UN 3082
UN-No. (ADN)	: UN 3082
UN-No. (RID)	: UN 3082

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name (ADR)	: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene)
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)	: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene)
Proper Shipping Name (IATA)	: Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene)
Proper Shipping Name (ADN)	: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene)
Proper Shipping Name (RID)	: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene)
Transport document description (ADR)	: UN 3082 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene), 9, III, (-)
Transport document description (IMDG)	: UN 3082 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene), 9, III, MARINE POLLUTANT
Transport document description (IATA)	: UN 3082 Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene), 9, III
Transport document description (ADN)	: UN 3082 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene), 9, III
Transport document description (RID)	: UN 3082 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (alpha-Pinene, I-Limonene), 9, III

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR

Transport hazard class(es) (ADR)	: 9
Danger labels (ADR)	: 9



IMDG

Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG)	: 9
Danger labels (IMDG)	: 9



IATA

Transport hazard class(es) (IATA)	: 9
Danger labels (IATA)	: 9



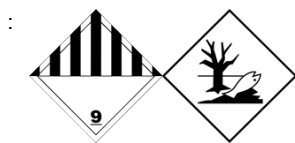
ADN

Transport hazard class(es) (ADN)	: 9
Danger labels (ADN)	: 9

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

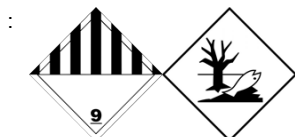
Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830



RID

Transport hazard class(es) (RID) : 9
Danger labels (RID) : 9



14.4. Packing group

Packing group (ADR) : III
Packing group (IMDG) : III
Packing group (IATA) : III
Packing group (ADN) : III
Packing group (RID) : III

14.5. Environmental hazards

Dangerous for the environment : Yes
Marine pollutant : Yes
Other information : No supplementary information available

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Classification code (ADR) : M6
Special provisions (ADR) : 274, 335, 375, 601
Limited quantities (ADR) : 5I
Excepted quantities (ADR) : E1
Packing instructions (ADR) : P001, IBC03, LP01, R001
Special packing provisions (ADR) : PP1
Mixed packing provisions (ADR) : MP19
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (ADR) : T4
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (ADR) : TP1, TP29
Tank code (ADR) : LGBV
Vehicle for tank carriage : AT
Transport category (ADR) : 3
Special provisions for carriage - Packages (ADR) : V12
Special provisions for carriage - Loading, unloading and handling (ADR) : CV13
Hazard identification number (Kemler No.) : 90
Orange plates :



Tunnel restriction code (ADR) : -
EAC code : •3Z

Transport by sea

Special provisions (IMDG) : 274, 335, 969
Limited quantities (IMDG) : 5 L
Excepted quantities (IMDG) : E1
Packing instructions (IMDG) : LP01, P001
Special packing provisions (IMDG) : PP1
IBC packing instructions (IMDG) : IBC03
Tank instructions (IMDG) : T4

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Tank special provisions (IMDG) : TP1, TP29
EmS-No. (Fire) : F-A
EmS-No. (Spillage) : S-F
Stowage category (IMDG) : A

Air transport

PCA Excepted quantities (IATA) : E1
PCA Limited quantities (IATA) : Y964
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA) : 30kgG
PCA packing instructions (IATA) : 964
PCA max net quantity (IATA) : 450L
CAO packing instructions (IATA) : 964
CAO max net quantity (IATA) : 450L
Special provisions (IATA) : A97, A158, A197, A215
ERG code (IATA) : 9L

Inland waterway transport

Classification code (ADN) : M6
Special provisions (ADN) : 274, 335, 375, 601
Limited quantities (ADN) : 5 L
Excepted quantities (ADN) : E1
Carriage permitted (ADN) : T
Equipment required (ADN) : PP
Number of blue cones/lights (ADN) : 0

Rail transport

Classification code (RID) : M6
Special provisions (RID) : 274, 335, 375, 601
Limited quantities (RID) : 5L
Excepted quantities (RID) : E1
Packing instructions (RID) : P001, IBC03, LP01, R001
Special packing provisions (RID) : PP1
Mixed packing provisions (RID) : MP19
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (RID) : T4
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (RID) : TP1, TP29
Tank codes for RID tanks (RID) : LGBV
Transport category (RID) : 3
Special provisions for carriage – Packages (RID) : W12
Special provisions for carriage - Loading, unloading and handling (RID) : CW13, CW31
Colis express (express parcels) (RID) : CE8
Hazard identification number (RID) : 90

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

EU restriction list (REACH Annex XVII)

Reference code	Applicable on
3(b)	OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*
3(c)	OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

15.1.2. National regulations

Germany

Water hazard class (WGK) : Not classified according to Regulation Governing Systems for Handling Substances Hazardous to Waters (AwSV)

Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV) : Is not subject of the Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV)

Netherlands

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – : None of the components are listed

Vruchtbaarheid

SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling : None of the components are listed

Denmark

Class for fire hazard : Class III-1

Store unit : 50 liter

Classification remarks : Flammable according to the Danish Ministry of Justice; Emergency management guidelines for the storage of flammable liquids must be followed

Danish National Regulations : Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product
Pregnant/breastfeeding women working with the product must not be in direct contact with the product

Switzerland

Storage class (LK) : LK 10/12 - Liquids

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level
EC-No.	European Community number
EC50	Median effective concentration
EN	European Standard
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
ED	Endocrine disrupting properties

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation)	Acute toxicity (inhal.), Category 3
Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:vapour)	Acute toxicity (inhalation:vapour) Category 3
Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation)	Acute toxicity (inhal.), Category 4
Acute Tox. 4 (Oral)	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4
Aquatic Acute 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Acute Hazard, Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 2	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 2
Aquatic Chronic 3	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 3
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2
Flam. Liq. 3	Flammable liquids, Category 3
Flam. Sol. 2	Flammable solids, Category 2
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H228	Flammable solid.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.

OIL, LAVENDER AND ROSEMARY*

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H371	May cause damage to organs.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Repr. 2	Reproductive toxicity, Category 2
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2
Skin Sens. 1	Skin sensitisation, Category 1
Skin Sens. 1B	Skin sensitisation, category 1B
STOT SE 2	Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 2
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Narcosis

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.